

Use of English focus Word formation (Part 3)

Vocabulary p.17

formation of adjectives

Exercise 5

-able

sociable, comfortable, lovable, predictable,
reliable

-ous

adventurous, cautious, generous

-ic

realistic, dramatic, pessimistic
sympathetic

-al

practical, emotional, personal

-ful

thoughtful, harmful, hopeful, Meaningful
useful

Exercise 6

sociable, comfortable, lovable, predictable, reliable,
adventurous, cautious, generous, realistic, dramatic,
pessimistic, sympathetic, practical, emotional, personal,
thoughtful, harmful, hopeful, meaningful, careful, useful

-Stress changes in: dramatic, generous, pessimistic,
reliable, sympathetic

Exercise 7

comfortless, loveless, thoughtless, harmless, (hopeless),
meaningless; unsociable, uncomfortable, unlovable,
Also: unpredictable, unreliable, unadventurous, ungenerous,
unrealistic, undramatic, unsympathetic, unemotional

8. People behave differently in different situations

9. It is an adjective with a positive meaning.

Exercise 10

1. hopeful 2. pessimistic 3. reality 4. characteristics

5. unpredictable 6. adventurous 7. differences 8.
meaningless

Multiple matching (Part 7) p.18

Exercise 4

1 A, 2 D, 3 B, 4 D, 5 C, 6 A, 7 B, 8 C, 9 C, 10 D

Vocabulary p.19

phrasal verbs

Exercise 6

1. talk (me) into 2. set up 3. put (me) off

4. make it 5. carry on 6. taken after 7. breaking into 8.
worked out

Grammar focus p.20

Adverbs

Exercise 1

1. Highly 2. Lately 3. Wrong 4. Hardly 5. late 6. Hard 7.
High 8. wrongly

Exercise 3.1

1. hardly 4. easily

2. hard 5. wrong

3. friendly 6. lonely

3.2

1.

adjectives: hard, friendly, lonely

adverbs: hardly, easily, wrong

2.

wrong and *hard* can both be adjectives and adverbs. They are both irregular, in that they have two adverb forms *hard/hardly* and *wrong/wrongly*.

3.

1. freely 2. free 3. hard 4. hardly 5. lately 6. late 7. close 8. closely

Vocabulary

extreme adjectives

Grammar reference answers

1. B 2. D 3. E 4. A 5. C

Exercise 4

Suggested answers: amazing, wonderful 3. astonished, stunned, 4. furious 5. terrified, petrified 6. beautiful, gorgeous, stunning 7. terrible, awful, disastrous 8. weird, unbelievable 9. impossible

Exercise 5

1. fairly 2. very 3. Completely and absolutely 4. very 5. absolutely, completely 6. A bit, fairly 7. very 8. absolutely, completely

Exercise 6

1. really 2. absolutely 3. A bit 4. Quite 5. Quite

Listening focus p. 21

Multiple choice (Part 4)

4.

1. B 2. C 3. B 4. B 5. C 6. C 7. A

5. 1. Have the best chance of leading happy, as well as successful lives...

2. Parents often encourage the oldest child to help their younger brother and sisters...

3. I remember hating my younger brother and thinking that he was my parents' favourite.

4. Imaginative and artistic

5. Where there are either 2 boys or two girls, the birth order effect is stronger.

6. it'd be much easier for 2 third-born children...

7. our relationships outside our family can have just as much influence...

Verb patterns with -ing and infinitive p22

Grammar reference answers

1. to put up with 2. to buy 3. to do 4. to start 5. helping 6. to do 7. to help 8. being

Exercise 2

A 4 B 1,3,5 C 2

Exercise 3

1. D 2. E 3. B 4. C 5. A

Exercise 4

1. both 2. -ing 3. the infinitive 4. the infinitive

Exercise 4

1 A making B to make (*stop + -ing* = discontinue an activity, *stop + infinitive* = in order to)

2 A phoning B to phone (*try + -ing* = do something as an experiment, *try + infinitive* = make an effort to do something difficult)

3 A to buy B buying (*remember + -ing* = refers back to the past, *remember + infinitive* = refers forward in time)

4 A to tell B telling (*regret + -ing* = refers to the past, something you are sorry about, *regret + infinitive* = used to give bad news)

5 A giving B to give (*forget + -ing* = couldn't remember something happening, *forget + infinitive* = didn't remember to do something)

Exercise 7

1. telling 2. to set up 3. to sell 4. to buy 5. sewing 6. to study 7. to get away 8. enrolling 9. to see 10. producing 11. to persuade 12. working 13. to make 14. to perform

Speaking focus

Collaborative task (Part 3) p23

Exercise 2

twin sister (Alana thinks you would tell a twin sister everything)
Fedricio is close to his brother
grandparents (you learn a lot from them; they are patient and kind)
father/son relationships (you can share hobbies)
teacher (teachers can have a huge effect; a friend of Alana's was encouraged to take up drama and become an actor)

Writing focus p.24

Essay (Part I)

Using linkers for contrast

Exercise 2

1. C 2. B 3. F 4. A 5. A 6. D

Exercise 3

1,4,6

Exercise 4

Points 1,2 and 3 in the second paragraph. Point 2 is also in the last paragraph.

Exercise 6

1 Even though

2 However

3 On the other hand

4 Despite

Review p25

Exercise 1. (have to) carry on 2. takes after 3. set up 4. put me off 5. make it 6. talk me into

Exercise 2.

1 hard 2 close 3 very/really

4 absolutely 5 freely 6 very/really

7 absolutely 8 hard

Exercise 3

1 confident

2 independent

3 practical

4 sociable

5 creative

6 cautious

Exercise 4

1 reliable

2 dramatic

3 adventurous

4 realistic

5 hopeless

6 sympathetic

Exercise 5

1 having

2 to work

3 running

4 to lock

5 to invite

6 working

7 finish

8 not to

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