

# Native English Academy

## FCE UNIT 9 Answer Key

### Reading focus ► p.90

### Gapped text (Part 6)

#### Answers

2 Students' own answers

3 1 E 2 G 3 A 4 D 5 C 6 F

### Vocabulary

#### chance

#### Answers

5 1 very likely 2 unlikely 3 impossible 4 possible

6 1 by 2 take 3 to 4 in 5 by

#### opportunity, possibility

#### Answers

7 1 opportunity 2 possibility 3 opportunity  
4 possibility 5 opportunities

- *opportunity* is used for a situation in which it is possible to do something you want to do
- *possibility* is used for something that may or may not happen

### Grammar focus ► p.92

#### Conditional forms

#### Grammar Reference answers

#### Exercise 1

1 B 2 E 3 F 4 C 5 D 6 A

#### Exercise 2

1 will learn only 2 both possible 3 you're flying only  
4 both possible 5 you're feeling only 6 both possible

#### Exercise 3

- 1 If I had the right qualifications
- 2 I would/might go to university
- 3 if we were living in the country
- 4 If I were you
- 5 if we didn't have to employ so many staff

#### Answers

- 1 Students' own answers
- 2 a) When you ask ... they choose  
b) If you ask ... they'll probably say ... ; if you're speaking ... they'll probably choose ... may say  
c) If you were playing ... you might ... ; (even) if you chose; if you won, you would doubtless say ...
- 3 a) zero conditional: *if* + present (simple/continuous/perfect) + present (simple/continuous/perfect)  
b) first conditional: *if* + present + *will/going to/* modal  
c) second conditional: *if* + past (simple/continuous) + *would/might/could/should*
- 4 1 *may, might, could, can, going to*, present perfect and the imperative form  
2 *might, could* and *should*
- 5 1 took, would you return  
2 found, would you do  
3 were driving, rang/was ringing, would you answer  
4 was wearing/wore, didn't suit, would you tell  
5 Would you pay for, could  
6 saw, would you say

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## Use of English

focus ► p.93

## Vocabulary

word building

### Answers

- 1 Students' own answers
- 2 1 adjective 2 noun 3 noun 4 noun 5 noun  
6 adjective
- 3 1 competitive 2 competition 3 perfectionists  
4 perfection 5 athletics 6 athletic
- 4 1 competitive 2 competition 3 perfectionists  
4 perfection 5 athletics 6 athletic

## Word formation (Part 3)

### Answers

- 5 B
- 6 1 connection 2 Competitive 3 perfection  
4 stressful 5 uncomfortable 6 confidence  
7 dangerous 8 dependence

## Listening focus ► p.94

## Multiple choice (Part 4)

### Answers

- 1-2 Students' own answers
- 3 A good fortune (luck)  
B hard work (effort, dedication, long hours of practice)  
C raw talent (natural ability)

### 4 (key phrases in brackets)

- 1 B (effort, dedication, and long hours of practice)
- 2 B (people are getting better all the time because they're practising longer and harder)
- 3 C (the child is unlikely to continue to make progress at such a fast rate)
- 4 B (older brother ... happy to fight out endless battles)
- 5 A (could play whenever they liked)
- 6 C (a combination of lucky events)
- 7 B (better at taking chances and finding ways to improve)

## Grammar focus ► p.95

## Third conditional

### Grammar Reference answers

#### Exercise 4

- 1 a) No b) No 2 a) No b) Yes
- 3 a) No b) No 4 a) Yes b) Yes

### Answers

- 1 Students' own answers
- 2 1 past 2 can come either first or second  
3 the past perfect
- 3 1 hadn't crashed 2 wouldn't/ may/might not have injured 3 hadn't had to 4 wouldn't have had 5 hadn't felt 6 might not have been 7 wouldn't have succeeded 8 hadn't supported
- 4 2 wouldn't/might not/may not have hit your head on the windscreen if you'd been wearing a seatbelt  
3 'd left earlier, you wouldn't/might not/may not have got held up in the traffic.  
4 you'd checked the weather forecast, you wouldn't/might/may not have got stuck  
5 wouldn't have lost all your work if you'd saved the document  
6 you'd been paying attention, you'd have heard



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## Speaking focus ▶ p.96

### Answers

- 1 Students' own answers
- 2 ambition, fitness, personality, determination, talent, confidence
- 3 confidence: sure of your ability  
talent: ability  
fitness: good health

## Compensation strategies

### Answers

- 4 1 C 2 B 3 A  
I'm sorry, did you say ... ?  
Well, it's difficult to say, of course, but ...  
I mean ...  
What I'm trying to say is ...  
... or rather ...  
Right, ...

## Vocabulary focus ▶ p.97

### Collocations

#### Answers

- 1 1 do 2 large 3 deeply 4 with 5 entire
- 2 Students' own answers

### verbs and nouns

#### Answers

- 3 1 give up, miss, waste 2 achieve, give up 3 lose, miss, win 4 beat 5 achieve, beat, miss, reach
- 4 1 miss/give up/waste 2 reached 3 win 4 wasted/missed 5 achieve 6 losing 7 beaten 8 gives up
- 5 1 have 2 be 3 come across 4 overcome 5 set 6 fulfil 7 cope 8 accomplish
- 6-7 Students' own answers

## Writing focus ▶ p.98

### Essay (Part I)

#### structuring a paragraph

##### Answers

- 1 A true B false
- 2 C, B, A
- 3 Students' own answers
- 4 Paragraph 3: 1  
Paragraph 4: 3

#### 5 Sample answer

In today's world, the professional and personal lives of sports heroes are scrutinised carefully and widely reported in the media.

Some people claim that what sportspeople do in their own time is their own business. However, it is apparent that many young people are both influenced and inspired by the behaviour of famous sportspeople. Therefore, if, for example, a footballer commits a crime off the pitch, this will be noticed and does not set a good example to the young people who admire and look up to their hero.

In addition, a team sport such as football should demonstrate how people can respect their colleagues and work together effectively on the pitch. If good sportsmanship is demonstrated, it encourages other people to act in a similar way.

Many sportspeople are paid extremely well for what they do. In my opinion, this is another reason why they have a duty to show young people how to behave well.

In my view, therefore, sports heroes have a responsibility to lead the way in being a positive role model for others to follow in both their personal and professional lives.

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## Review ▶ p.99

### Answers

- 1 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 A 5 D 6 C 7 B 8 A
- 2 1 ~~take~~ would take  
2 ~~would book~~ book  
3 ~~will practise~~ practised  
4 ~~didn't have~~ wouldn't have  
5 ~~can become~~ could have become  
6 ~~wouldn't have offered~~ hadn't offered  
7 ~~didn't become~~ wouldn't have become  
8 ~~could afford~~ could have afforded
- 3 1 performance 2 possibility 3 determination  
4 failure 5 superstitious 6 perfectionists  
7 Confidence 8 unhappiness

## Progress Test 3 ▶

### Answers

- 1 1 B 2 A 3 D 4 D 5 B 6 A 7 B 8 C
- 2 9 have 10 even 11 Unless 12 of 13 be  
14 for 15 other 16 something
- 3 17 useless 18 successfully 19 training 20 choice  
21 employment 22 managers/management  
23 unpleasant 24 complaints
- 4 25 put them up 26 must have forgotten  
27 such a lot of 28 no point (in) entering  
29 had paid 30 warned us not to swim/warned us  
against swimming

# Native English Academy

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**Horario de atención:**

Lunes a jueves: 09:00 a 20:15  
Viernes: 09:30 a 13:00 y 17:00 a 20:30



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**Horario de atención:**

Lunes a jueves: 17:00 a 20:15



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